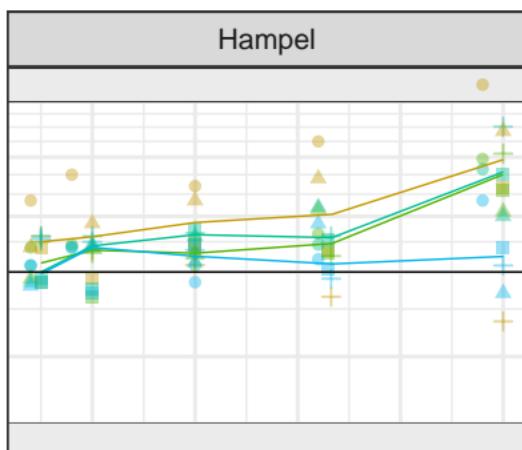
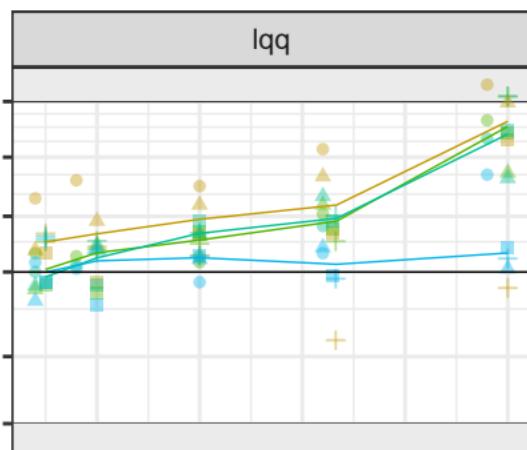
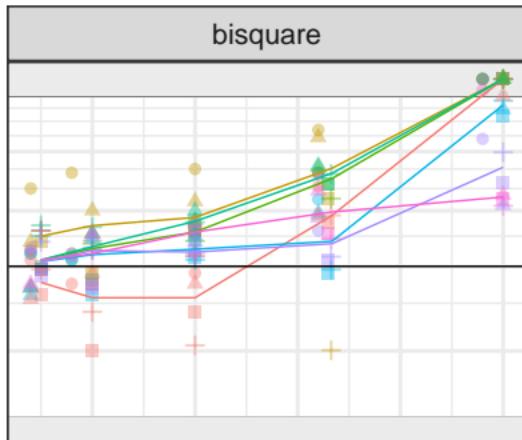
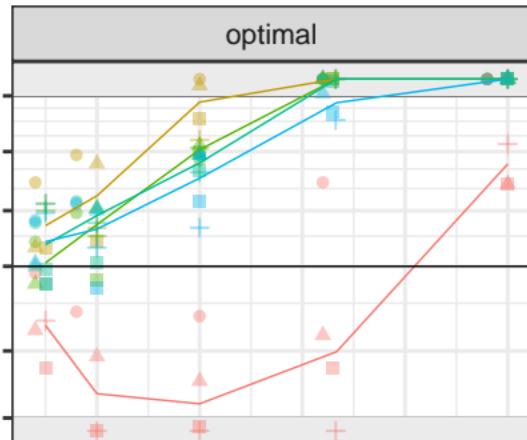


empirical level  $H_0 : \beta_1 = 0$



$p/n$

Estimator

- MMrobust.Wssc
- MM. Avar<sub>1</sub>
- MM.Wssc
- SMD.W  $\tau$
- SMDM.W  $\tau$
- MM q<sub>T</sub>.Wssc
- MM q<sub>E</sub>.Wssc

n

- 25
- 50
- 100
- 400