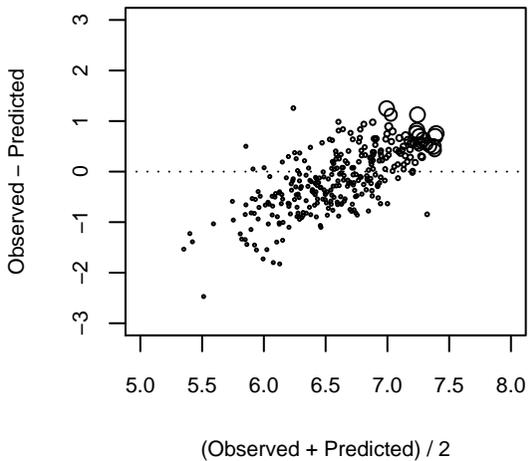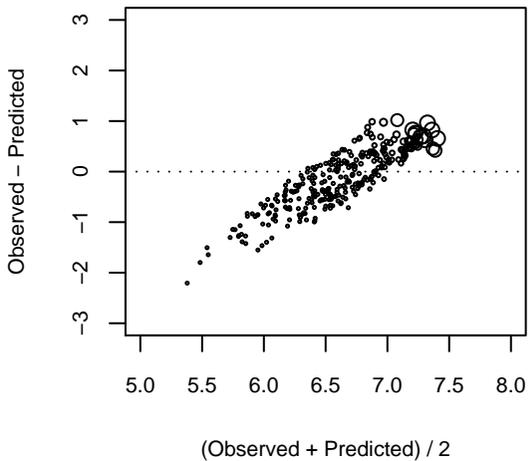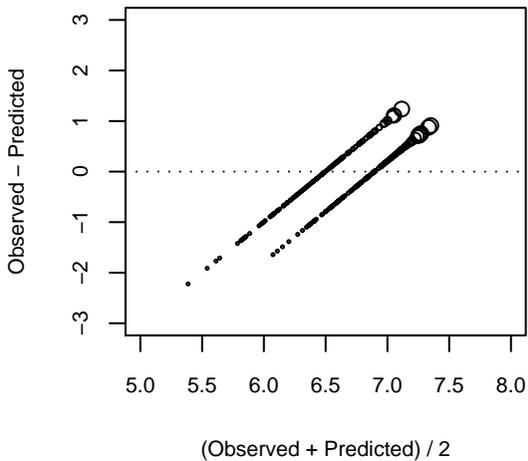**Linear Model**

Random Forest

Tree

Boosting

(Observed + Predicted) / 2

Observed − Predicted